A History of Hadley Park House









HADLEY PARKHOUSE HOTEL & RESTAURANT

timeless elegance, where individuality matters

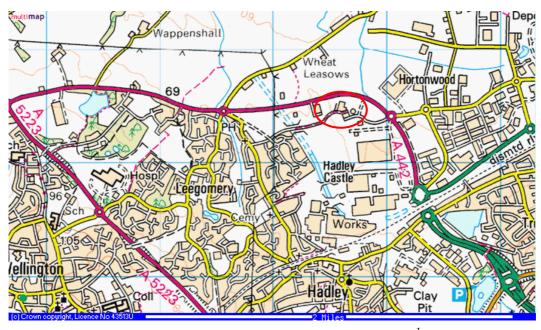
INTRODUCTION

Hadley Park House is a large, detached property with approximately 3 acres of land and gardens situated at Hadley, now on the outskirts of Telford in Shropshire. It is a Grade II listed building believed to date from the late 18^{th} century. Hadley Park House is a successful hotel and restaurant owned and run by Mark and Geraldine Lewis who took over management of the establishment in December 2003 and recently secured the freehold of the house.



Hadley Park House (2006)

Hadley was a township in the parish of Wellington until 1858 when it became a separate ecclesiastical parish; the civil parish of Hadley was created in 1898. Hadley Park was formerly part of the Hadley Park estate which, at its largest extent, comprised 345 acres of land. Access to the house was originally by a lane to the west of the property, now part of a footpath/bridlepath/cycle track called the Silken Way but still bearing the sign *Hadley Park Farm*. Vehicular access to the house today is by a road from the east built some time in the 20th century.



Location of Hadley Park (OS 1:50,000, 2006)¹

The estate originally comprised several properties: the principal house (Hadley Park House), the adjacent farm (Hadley Park Farm), the mill (Hadley Park Mill) and several cottages. There was also a gatehouse (Hadley Park Lodge) at the entrance to the estate on what is now Hadley Park Road suggesting an estate of some significance. The drive from the gatehouse to Hadley Park House would have provided an impressive view of its facade to approaching visitors.

RESEARCH FINDINGS

1 HADLEY PARK ORIGINS

The Victoria County History of Shropshire identified Hadley Park Farm as the largest farm in Hadley in the mid-19c and considered its origins to be from late medieval inclosure:

'The two largest farms in Hadley were Hadley Park farm (273 a.) and Wheatley Grange farm (76 a.), which both lay in the north. They were compact and were run from houses standing amidst their fields: it therefore seems likely that both were formed by large-scale, late-medieval inclosure of former woodland.'²

The earliest references to Hadley Park's owners and occupiers were found in the preface to the printed Wellington parish registers which state that:

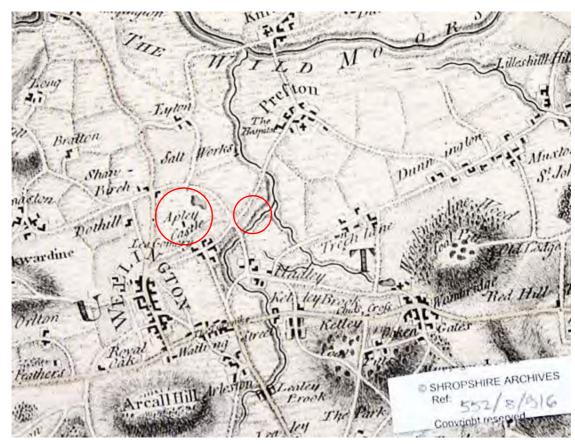
`Francis Charleton of Apley had a lease of Hadley Park which he left to his son William.'

Apley Castle is a mile or so to the west of Hadley Park and was the seat of the Charlton family for centuries. Francis Charlton died in 1642 and was buried in Wellington parish, thus providing an approximate date for his tenancy.³ The Wellington parish registers also record that:

`Manwaring of Hadley Park occurs among the pedigrees entered at the Herald's Visitations in 1663.'

although it is not clear whether Manwaring was the owner or tenant of the property. The Shropshire Hearth Tax Roll of 1672 for Hadley lists a John Maywaring as having 5 hearths on which he paid tax of 10 shillings. This was the largest number of hearths in Hadley and suggests a sizeable property which may have been Hadley Park. These references all indicate that there was an estate at Hadley Park before the middle of the 17th century.

Rocque's map of Shropshire dated 1752 shows the Charlton seat of Apley Castle. Hadley Park is not named although this may be because of the scale. Its site close to Apley Castle is indicated on an extract from Rocque's map shown below:



Extract from Rocque's map of Shropshire showing Apley Castle and the site of Hadley Park House circled in red $(1752)^4$

The very first edition of *The Shrewsbury Chronicle* published on 23 November 1772, price 2d, contained the following announcement about the sale of Hadley Park Farm which was to take place on 2 January 1773 at the Talbot Inn, Shrewsbury:

HADLEY-PARK FARM

To be SOLD by AUCTION, On Saturday the 2d day of January, 1773, at the Talbot-Inn, Shrewsbury.—The Sale to begin at 3 o'clock in the atternoon,

A VALUABLE FREEHOLD ESTATE: called Hidley-Park Farm, confifting of 115 acres, and encompassed by a ring hedge; is situate within two miles of Wellington, eight from Shistinal, and the like distance from Newport; where there are good markets, and in the neighbourhood of lime and coals, besides a prospect of the latter in part of the premisses.

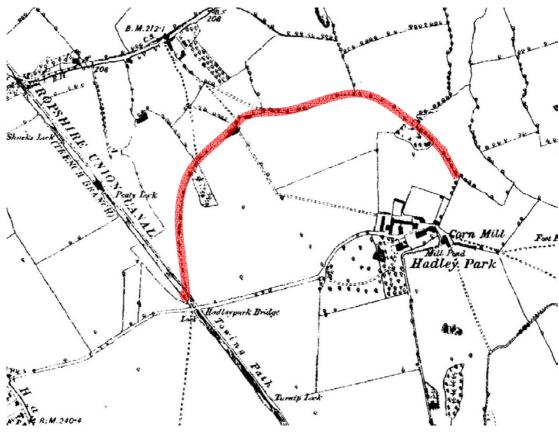
Other particulars may be had of the Rev. Mr. Phillips of Whitchurch, Mr. David Prichard, Mr. Edward Baxter, and of Mr. Harris, Attorney, in Shrewfbury.

Extract from the first edition of The Shrewsbury Chronicle, 23 November 1772⁵

Although details of the actual sale have not survived and thus the vendor and purchaser are unknown, the sale is nevertheless a significant point in Hadley Park's history and may

have been the trigger for the new owner to build Hadley Park House on the estate. The estate then comprised 115 acres 'encompassed by a ring hedge' and was significantly smaller than the 273 acres recorded when the tithe survey was undertaken seventy years later in 1841-2 (see page 13) and in the Victoria County History reference above.

The 'ring hedge' is an interesting feature and perhaps supports the suggestion in the Victoria County History that the estate was formed by enclosure of former woodland, when it would have been necessary to establish a property boundary. The Ordnance Survey 2nd edition map shows that the field boundaries to the north of Hadley Park House form an approximate semi-circle and may have been part of the 'ring hedge' mentioned in the newspaper announcement:



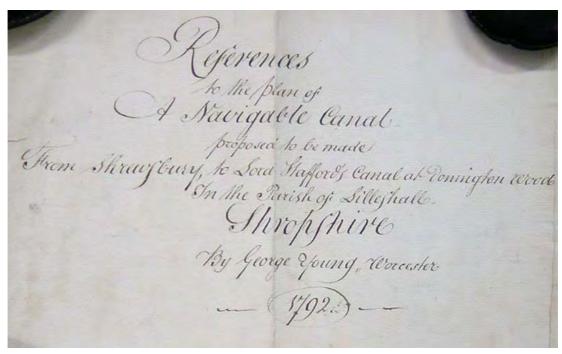
Extract from Ordnance Survey 2^{nd} edition map of Hadley showing the possible site of part of the ring hedge referred to in The Shrewsbury Chronicle of 1772 (1891)⁶

The route of the ring hedge on the south side of Hadley Park House is much less obvious since some of the field boundaries may have changed when the Shrewsbury Canal was constructed.

2 HADLEY PARK AND THE SHREWSBURY CANAL

Towards the end of the 18th century a scheme was devised to build the Shrewsbury Canal, part of which went through the Hadley Park estate. The 17-mile narrow canal was to provide a route from the Wrekin area to the county town of Shrewsbury for coal and iron avoiding the 'tortuous route' of the River Severn.⁷ Plans for two proposed routes for the canal from Shrewsbury have survived: one to Donnington Wood proposed in 1792 and the other to Wrockwardine Wood proposed in 1793. The Wrockwardine route was selected and the canal was to connect to the Ketley tub-boat canal at Trench, close to Hadley.

Both plans show Hadley Park and windmill as named buildings on the proposed canal route. They also provide valuation information about the ownership and occupation of the land the canal would pass through. The information in both plans is the same in respect of Hadley Park and is illustrated below using the earlier plan drawn up in 1792 by George Young of Worcester (see title on page 6 and the section relating to Hadley Park House on page 7):

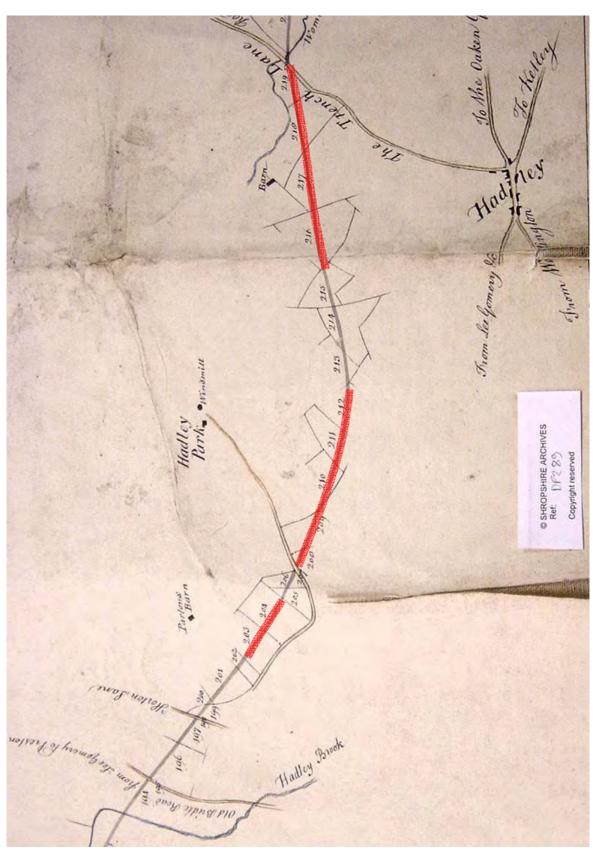


Title from the Shrewsbury Canal plan (1792)8

The plot numbers for each parcel of land the canal was to pass through are documented in a schedule accompanying the proposed plan (see page 8). These show that eleven plots of land along the proposed canal route near Hadley Park (numbers 203, 204, 205, 208 209, 210, 211, 212, 216, 217 and 218) were owned by John Briscoe and occupied by Maurice Evans. These are highlighted on the canal plan shown on page 7. These land parcels match the ownership of Hadley Park when the tithe assessment survey was conducted sixty years later in 1840 and it is therefore reasonable to assume that **John Briscoe** and **Maurice Evans** were respectively owner and occupier of Hadley Park in 1792. (This hypothesis was proved correct through the discovery of other documents discussed later.) It is also interesting to note that nearby land (plots 194 and 196, and possibly others) were owned by St John Charlton of Apley Castle and occupied by William Briscoe. The Briscoe and Evans families are discussed further in section 3 on page 11.

The Shrewsbury Canal project was investigated because it was reported that Thomas Telford's chief engineer had built Hadley Park House. The canal project was initially under the charge of the engineer Josiah Clowes and was a complex engineering challenge involving 11 locks, 8 lift bridges, a tunnel, an inclined plane, and an aqueduct at Longdon-on-Tern. Clowes died in 1795 and Thomas Telford, who had been working on the Ellesmere Canal, was appointed in his place. The Shrewsbury Canal was opened in February 1797.

Thomas Telford had moved to Shropshire in 1786. In 1782 he had gone to London to work as a mason on Somerset House and had met the Shrewsbury MP William Pulteney who had commissioned Telford to design and supervise the restoration of Shrewsbury Castle. In 1787 Pulteney appointed Telford as Surveyor of Public Works in Shropshire. Telford worked closely with two engineers: Matthew Davidson (1756-1819) and John Simpson (a mason). He also worked under William Jessop (1745-1814) who was consulting engineer on the Ellesmere Canal project. No evidence has been found in the course of this research to connect any of these men with Hadley Park, and neither has any association been identified between Thomas Telford and John Briscoe who owned the estate in 1792. However Thomas Telford undoubtedly visited Hadley Park during the construction of the Shrewsbury Canal and is believed to have designed the 'guillotine' style of lock gates used at Hadley Park Lock.



Extract from deposited plan of proposed Shrewsbury Canal showing Hadley Park and indicating in red the plot numbers owned by John Briscoe and occupied by Maurice Evans (1792)⁹

The schedules that accompanied the proposed canal scheme plans and which include references to the plots belonging to Hadley Park (numbers 203, 204, 205, 208 209, 210, 211, 212, 216, 217 and 218) are shown below and overleaf. Plot 207 is described as the 'road leading to Hadley Park and Mill'.

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Extracts from schedule accompanying plan of proposed Shrewsbury Canal relating to Hadley Park $\left(1792\right)^{10}$

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Extract from schedule accompanying plan of proposed Shrewsbury Canal relating to Hadley Park $(1792)^{11}$

In 1808, ten years after the Shrewsbury Canal opened, R Baugh produced a map of Shropshire which clearly shows the house and windmill at Hadley Park as well as the 'new' canal passing through the estate to the inclined plane at Trench:



Extract from R Baugh's map of Shropshire showing the Shrewsbury Canal and Hadley Park (1808)¹²

The Shrewsbury Canal closed in 1944. Despite the decline of the canal, Hadley Park Lock was the subject of an historic buildings leaflet produced by the Telford Development Corporation in the 1970s, reproduced below:



Hadley Park Lock leaflet produced by Telford Development Corporation (1970s)¹³

3 OWNERS & OCCUPIERS

Research into the ownership and occupancy of the Hadley Park estate has revealed only five different owners between 1792 and 1940, with family relationships between them reducing the number down to three groups: **Briscoe/Evans**, **Thorneycroft** and **Mulliner**. The story of Hadley Park's occupancy during this period is told through the ownership of these family groups. Information covering the period prior to 1792 is sketchy as there are few sources providing definite information and because the vendor and purchaser of the 1773 sale are unknown.

Briscoe/Evans

As we have seen, documentation describing the route of the proposed Shrewsbury Canal (see pages 7-9) written in 1792 shows that Hadley Park was owned by **John Briscoe** and occupied by **Maurice Evans**. It was also known that a **John Evans** had owned Hadley Park House in about 1840. Through research using a range of documentary sources, it was discovered that there were family relationships between these three men, as well as other members of the Briscoe and Evans families who were mentioned as occupiers of the estate in other sources.

John Briscoe had married **Rachel Charlton** in Wrockwardine on 21 May 1747 and it is possible that this formed a connection between John Briscoe and the Charltons of Apley Castle, who had earlier associations with Hadley Park in the mid 17th century already referred to, although this is only conjecture. What is known for certain is that John and Rachel Briscoe had a daughter Ann, baptised in Wellington in 1749, and that it was Ann Briscoe's marriage to Maurice Evans in June 1770 that formed the relationship between their two families. John Briscoe died in 1797 and his will confirmed his ownership of Hadley Park Farm and Hadley Park Mill and determined how the property was to be passed on.

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The beginning of John Briscoe's will dated 15 August 1794 showing key names highlighted: John Briscoe, Hadley Park Farm and Mill, my son-in-law Morris (sic) Evans, my dear wife Rachel Briscoe¹⁶

John Briscoe's will is four pages long and a copy of the complete document is included at the end of this report. Hadley Park Farm and Mill are the only properties named individually in the will which also mentions interests in coal mines in Hadley and elsewhere as well as real estate in the parishes of Wellington, Ercall and Edgmond. The majority of the document deals with the descent of Hadley Park Farm and Mill which were to be held in trust by Thomas Eyton and John Briscoe for the use of John Briscoe's wife Rachel 'for the term of her natural life', then to his son-in-law Maurice Evans, then to his daughter Ann Evans, then to his grandson John Evans. It can be seen from these bequests therefore how the estate passed from John Briscoe in 1792 to John Evans who was the recorded owner in 1841. Although the will does not explicitly mention Hadley Park House – only the farm and mill – it is reasonable to assume that the house was part of the estate since it is mentioned explicitly in other documentary sources as being occupied by the Evans family. The other real estate mentioned above was left to John Briscoe's son William.

While John Briscoe's will makes it clear that the Hadley Park estate was owned by him in 1794 (when he wrote his will), and the Shrewsbury Canal plans show him as the owner two years prior to that, it is not known when he bought the property. It is possible of course that he was the buyer at the auction held on 2 January 1773 advertised in The Shrewsbury Chronicle (see page 4). In 1763 John Briscoe was the tenant at Kinley Farm near Preston upon the Weald Moors and very close to Hadley Park, and took on the lease of a saltworks at Kingley Wych just east of Kinley Farm. These saltworks are shown on Rocque's map of Shropshire (see page 4). If John Briscoe did buy the Hadley Park estate in 1773 it may have been as a home for his daughter Ann and her husband Maurice Evans who were living at Hadley Park in 1792.

Maurice and Ann Evans had at least five children: John baptised 1771, Thomas (1773), William (1774), George (1778) and Ann (age unknown). When John Briscoe's wife Rachel died in 1810^{18} , she was living in Edgmond and bequeathed the income due to her from the Hadley Park estate to her daughter Ann Evans. Rachel Briscoe also left £50 to her granddaughter Ann Evans, and the remainder of her personal estate to her son William Briscoe. These bequests are shown in the death duty register entry for Rachel Briscoe:

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Record of bequests made by Rachel Briscoe in death duty register (1810)¹⁹

Two years after his mother-in-law's death, **Maurice Evans** of Hadley Park, gentleman, wrote his last will and testament on 7 Aug 1812. He died within two years and probate was granted in April 1815 to William Evans and George Evans, two of his executors,

`a power being reserved for John Evans the other executor to prove in like manner'.

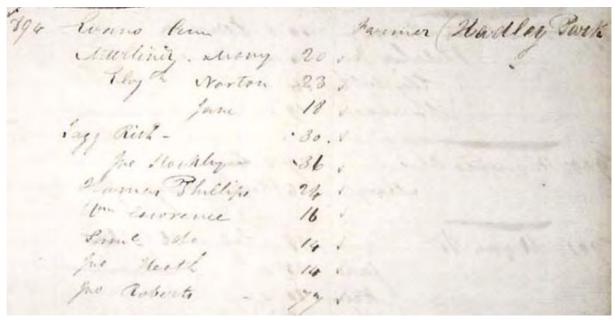
Although the will has not been found, an extract from the probate of Maurice Evans identifies the executors (presumably his sons) and gives an indication of the value of the estate:

'Probate granted to John Evans 24 February 1825 for whom a power was heretofore reserved the personal estate being sworn under the value of £3,500'. 20

 $(£3,500 \text{ in } 1825 \text{ was worth approximately } £216,600 \text{ in } 2005.)^{21}$ It is not clear why there was a delay of 13 years before probate could be granted. Maurice Evans death brought to an end his (at least) thirty-year tenancy of Hadley Park and, if the wishes expressed in John Briscoe's will were followed, the estate would have passed to his widow Ann for the remainder of her life.

In 1821, when Maurice Evans' widow Ann would have been about 70 years of age a census was conducted in the parish of Wellington which recorded the names, ages and occupations

of its residents. It was unusual before 1841 for individuals' details to be recorded in this way and this document is therefore a valuable resource in identifying the occupants of Hadley Park House. The census shows Ann Evans as a farmer of Hadley Park with a substantial household of 10 people (the writing in this document is very faint and difficult to reproduce):



Extract from Wellington parish census showing entry for Ann Evans of Hadley Park (1821)²²

As Ann's age is not given in this census, it is not possible to know whether this was Maurice's widow or, possibly, his daughter. It is likely that the other people in the household were farm workers or domestic servants.

Ann Evans was one of the parties of an agreement made on 11 June 1828 regarding property and land at Shackerley in Donnington²³. Although the contents of this document are not relevant to this research, it does mention that Ann Evans was 'late of the Wood in the parish of Childs Ercall but **now of Hadley Park**' and also indicates that she was a wealthy woman having loaned money totalling £7,500 (worth £503,000 in 2005^{24}) to members of the Bishton family to mortgage premises in Donnington and gaining an interest in the property for the duration of the debt. Again it is not clear whether this Ann Evans is the widow of Maurice Evans or her daughter. Ann Evans senior would have been about 79 in 1828 and since it is known that she had been living at Hadley Park for many years, this reference to Ann Evans having recently lived at Childs Ercall may indicate that this was her daughter.

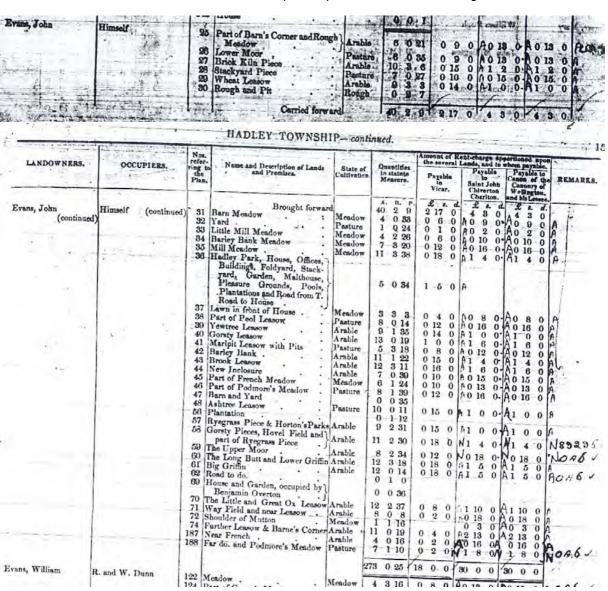
By 1833 **William Evans** was living at Hadley Park when he made an agreement with a master builder named John Carline regarding land near Abbey Foregate in Shrewsbury on 20 Dec 1833²⁵. John Carline had agreed to convey and assign all his real and personal estate and effects to William Evans, however both men had died by 10 Feb 1853. It is likely that William Evans was Maurice and Anne Evans' son.

The next reference to the ownership and occupation of Hadley Park appears in the tithe records of 1841-2. At the beginning of Victoria's reign, the ancient practice of paying tithes of a tenth of the annual produce from land or labour to support the local clergy was under reform. In 1836 an Act of Parliament allowed tithe payments to be changed to a monetary rent charge, and commissioners were appointed to survey every parish to assess land values and agree the rent charges. The outputs of the survey were a **map** showing each plot of land labelled by number, and a **schedule** detailing the ownership and occupancy of each plot. The schedule also contained a description of the land, its state of cultivation, size and the rent-charge payable. For houses, the description might read 'House and garden', while land was often described by its field name or by type, eg field, wood, copse, etc. Where relevant, the state of cultivation of land is shown, eg arable, meadow, pasture. The area of each plot was measured in acres, rods and perches (ARP – 40 perches to a rod, 4

rods to an acre). The rent charges were in pounds, shillings and pence (\pounds sd – 12 pence to a shilling, 20 shillings to a pound).

The tithe schedule is usually arranged alphabetically by the surname of the landowner, and then alphabetically by the occupier's surname. However in order to find out the owner and occupier of a property or piece or land, it is first necessary to identify the parish where the property was located, find the plot of land on the tithe map, identify its plot number, and then search the tithe schedule for that reference. The plots listed with the same occupier indicate the extent of that person's tenancy under a particular landowner and are therefore useful for identifying the area of that person's holding. The tithe schedules often reveal that land in a particular parish was owned by a very small number of people and may have been part of the large estates that were common at that time.

The tithe survey for Hadley was conducted in 1841-2 and the map shows that Hadley Park House was plot 36 (see map on page 15). The tithe schedule provides the information that **John Evans** was both the landowner and occupier of plot 36 and land totalling 273 acres:



Tithe apportionment showing the Hadley Park estate over two pages (1841-2)²⁶

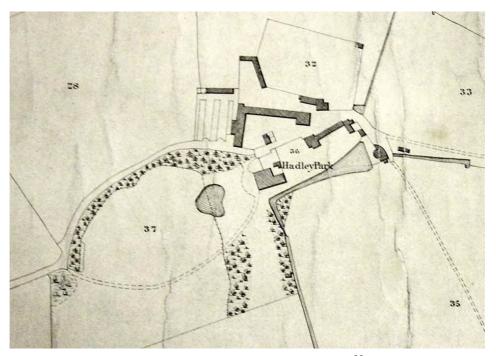
John Evans was the eldest son of Maurice and Ann Evans, to whom the Hadley Park estate was bequeathed by his grandfather John Briscoe, following the death of his grandmother and parents. The estate had increased in size to 273 acres from the 115 acres reported in the sale notice in *The Shrewsbury Chronicle* of 1772.

The property comprised Hadley Park House, an unnamed house and garden occupied by Benjamin Overton on the other side of the Shrewsbury Canal, and a mixture of arable, meadow and pasture land. Hadley Park Lodge is the building in the bottom-left corner of plot 70, Little and Great Ox Leasow. The whole extent of the land holding is shown on this extract from the Shropshire field name map for Hadley which was prepared in 1840:



Extract from Hadley field name map showing extent of Hadley Park estate outlined in red and Hadley Park House in plot 36 (1840)²⁷

The original tithe map shows the buildings at Hadley Park in detail and clearly includes Hadley Park House, farm and mill:



Tithe map showing Hadley Park (1841-2)²⁸

One year after the tithe survey, another important resource, the national census, was undertaken. A national census has been taken in England every ten years since 1801, with the overall objective of counting the population. From 1841 the returns include detailed personal information such as names, ages, occupations, and from 1851 the relationship of each person in a household to its head, their marital status and place of birth. This personal data is closed to the public for 100 years from the date of its collection, thus today we can view information from 1841-1901. This remarkable collection presents a unique view of the population every ten years for seven decades of the Victorian era.

It should be remembered that the returns show the people in each household on the night the census was taken and do not necessarily reflect the full extent of families, some of whom may have lived elsewhere or simply been away that day. Similarly some people shown in a household may only have been visiting when the census was taken.

There is no sign of John Evans at Hadley Park when the national census was taken on the night of 6 June 1841 (see page 17); however **Ann Evans** is in residence.²⁹ Her age is given as 55 and allowing for the fact that adults' ages in this census were rounded down to the nearest 5 years, Ann would have been born between 1786 and 1790, making it likely that she was Maurice and Ann Evans' daughter. She is described as 'Ind' which stands for 'of independent means', a fact which has been verified from other sources previously referred to. With her in the household are four young women in their twenties, a young man also in his twenties, together with four female and five male servants. There are no references to other properties at Hadley Park in this census and this is the last reference to the Evans family connection with the estate.

When the next census was taken on 30 March 1851 (see page 18) three distinct properties are mentioned at Hadley Park: 30

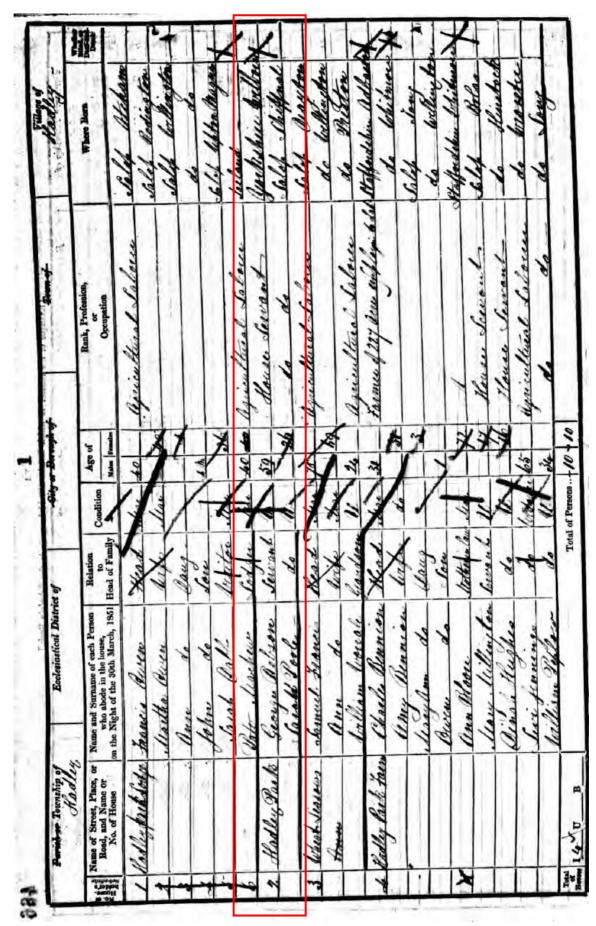
- Hadley Park occupied only by two servants, the head of the household presumably absent.
- Hadley Park Lodge occupied by agricultural labourer Francis Owen and his family.
- *Hadley Park Farm* occupied by Charles Bennion and his family, farming 227 acres and employing 6 labourers.

Charles Bennion is also recorded at Hadley Park in Bagshaw's Gazetteer of Shropshire in the same year as a farmer and maltster.

Mellington

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Extract from **1841 census** for Hadley Park House³¹



Extract from ${\it 1851 census}$ for Hadley Park House $^{\it 32}$

Thorneycroft

Ownership of Hadley Park changed between 1841 and 1861, when Thomas Thorneycroft, an ironmaster who lived at Tettenhall Wood near Wolverhampton, bought the estate. On 25 March 1861, Thomas Thorneycroft leased Hadley Park to **John Moss Junior** for five years at an annual rent of £550. 33 John Moss was described as 'the younger of Hadley Park, farmer'. The estate was described as:

'All that messuage or tenement with the coach-house, barns, stables, outbuildings, yards, gardens and also all those several closes of land commonly called the Hadley Park Estate.'

The lease required John Moss to pay all taxes, tithes and other expenses relating to the estate, to maintain and repair the property, and manage the farm lands and 'keep them free from noxious weeds'.

The estate comprised 316 acres, 1 rod and 5 perches which is 43 acres larger than it had been in 1841 when the tithe survey was carried out (see page 13). The 1861 lease details all the lands include in the estate using the same plot numbers as the tithe survey, thus enabling a direct comparison to be made. The additional lands acquired between 1841 and 1861 were plots 49, 50, 65, 66, 67, 68, 185, 192 outlined in green. The extent of Hadley Park Estate in 1861 thus comprised the areas outline in red and green shown below:



Extract from Hadley field name map showing extent of Hadley Park in 1840 outlined in red (tithe map) and additional lands referred to in 1861 lease outlined in green³⁴

Plot 36 is described as 'the homestead' and refers to Hadley Park House. A small house, premises and garden adjoining the estate were excluded from the tenancy agreement although it does not specify where these were. This property was:

'reserved out of this present demise for the use of Thomas Thorneycroft and may be occupied by the bailiff of John Moss.'

However it did specify that the tenant could not sublet any of the estate except the cottages and closes of land number 185, 187, 188 and 192 in the south-east corner of the estate.

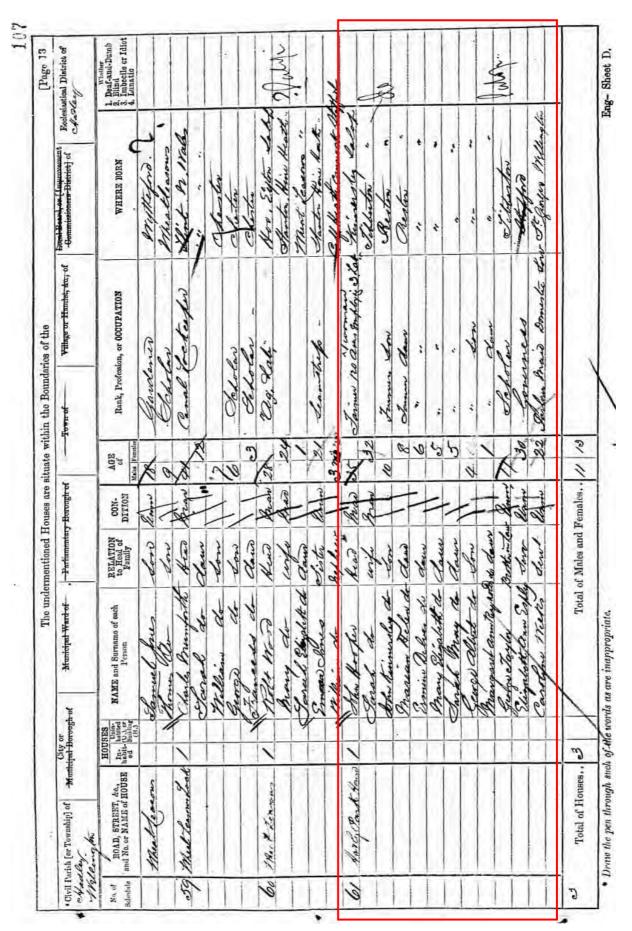
Two weeks after this lease was signed, the next national census was taken on 7 April 1861 (see page 21) and shows John Moss to be a 24 year old farmer from Manchester, unmarried, living at Hadley Park House with two servants.³⁵ The house description includes 'cottages' and there are entries beneath that for John Moss which show four households of farm worker families who would have occupied the cottages. There is also an entry for a 'new malthouse' which may have been on the Hadley Park estate, and was occupied by John Doody. The Post Office Directory of Shropshire for 1863 shows James Moss occupying Hadley Park as a farmer, who may be the same person as John Moss.

Ten years later when the 1871 census was taken on 2 April (see page 22), the occupier of Hadley Park House was John Hooper, a 35 year old farmer from Kinnersley in Shropshire. He had a wife, Sarah, two sons and five daughters. John Hooper's brother-in-law was also in the house, as were two servants. There is a separate census entry for Hadley Park Farm, although the only occupants registered were two servants, and four further households also referenced as Hadley Park Farm which probably referred to the estate cottages.

Trade directories for 1870, 1871 and 1874 show a Capt Read at Hadley Park, not John Hooper, however a search of the 1871 census found only a Joseph Read living in Hadley (not Hadley Park) who was a 52 year old invalid.

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Extract from **1861 census** for Hadley Park House³⁷



Extract from **1871 census** for Hadley Park House³⁸

The 1881 census taken on 3 April shows Samuel Danks and his family living at Hadley Park House (see pages 24-5).³⁹ Samuel was a 41 year old engineer from Dudley in Worcestershire who had a wife, Eliza aged 36, and two children: Thomas aged 9 and Lucy aged 6. Both children were born away from the area indicating that the Danks were relatively recent arrivals in the parish of Wellington. Also living with the family were Eliza's aunt, Louise Stringer, and two servants.

There is an entry for Hadley Park Lodge on Leegomery Road occupied by a labourer called William Dodd and his family. Other estate buildings mentioned are Hadley Park Farm and mill comprising five separate households altogether.

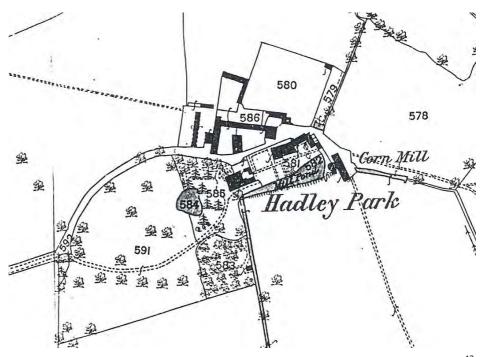
Samuel Danks continued to live at Hadley Park House and is recorded in several directories between 1881 and 1891. Kelly's Post Office Directory of Shropshire of 1885 says:

'Hadley Park is the property of Lieut-Col Thorneycroft and is occupied by Samuel Danks esq. The building is of red brick and stands in a park of 380 acres. Lieut-Col Thorneycroft is lord of the manor.'

Danks was still at Hadley Park when the 1891 census was taken on 5 April (see page 26). His son Thomas was a mechanical student and there are two visitors and two servants at the house. The entry immediately following that for Samuel Danks is for Aaron Hughes Price, farmer, who also appears in the Wellington land tax returns (which survive from 1892 to 1949) as the occupier of Hadley Park Farm.

Kelly's Post Office Directory of Shropshire in 1891, 1895, 1900 and 1905 all include the information shown above referring to Samuel Danks at Hadley Park House. The 1901 census taken on 31 March reveals that Samuel's wife Eliza had died and he was living with his daughter Lucy and two servants, with two visitors also in the household (see pages 27-8).⁴¹ Hadley Park Farm was still occupied by Aaron Hughes Price.

The 1st edition Ordnance Survey map produced in 1882 shows very little change to the buildings at Hadley Park from the 1841 tithe map (see page 16):



Extract from 1882 Ordnance Survey 1st edition map showing Hadley Park House⁴²

Thomas Thorneycroft's ownership of the Hadley Park estate came to an end when he died in 1903 at the age of 80. The 1891 census described Thorneycroft as 'Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for the County of Stafford, Lieutenant-Colonel Queen's Own Yeomanry Cavalry, Retired from the service' of Tettenhall Towers near Wolverhampton.

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Extract from ${\bf 1881\ census}$ for Hadley Park House (part ${\bf 1})^{43}$

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Extract from 1881 census for Hadley Park House (part 2)

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Extract from **1891 census** for Hadley Park House⁴⁴

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Extract from **1901 census** for Hadley Park House (part 1) 45

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Extract from **1901 census** for Hadley Park House (part 2)

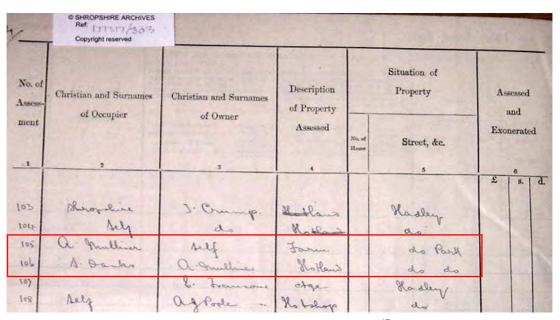
Mulliner

The Wellington land tax returns show that the new owner of Hadley Park in 1904 was Alfred Mulliner and his tenant was Aaron Hughes Price who had been the tenant at Hadley Park Farm since 1891:

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Wellington land tax returns (1904-5)46

This return does not show Samuel Danks. However the return for the following year, 1905-6, has separate entries for Hadley Park Farm and Hadley Park House and land, and shows that Samuel Danks occupied Hadley Park House and that Alfred Mulliner owned both properties and had taken over Hadley Park Farm from Aaron Price:



Wellington land tax returns (1905-6)⁴⁷

The Mulliner family owned Hadley Park House and estate for nearly 40 years, from 1903 to 1941. When Samuel Danks left Hadley Park House in 1909, the new tenant was Benjamin Pollard Blockley who had moved from nearby Haybridge. Blockley was a brickmaker from Leicestershire who was 67 when he moved to Hadley Park House, presumably to retire. He had established the Ragfield brickworks and tilery in New Hadley in 1895 eventually employing 250 people and supplied the bricks for the RAF station at Brize Norton in Oxfordshire in 1935. 48

When Alfred Mulliner died in 1916 at the age of 62, his brother Clement took over Hadley Park and on 24 March 1917 the estate was sold to Bernard Mulliner.⁴⁹

One year into the Second World War, Bernard Mulliner put Hadley Park up for sale to be sold by auction on 19 September 1940 at The Charlton Arms Hotel, Wellington. The estate comprised 345 acres and included an 'excellent residence, farm house, lodge and cottages' together with 'most fertile and highly productive arable and pasture land'. ⁵⁰ The particulars say that Mulliner had occupied the estate for the last quarter century and was retiring. A schedule lists each plot of land included in the sale however the plan referred to in the sale catalogue is missing. The acreage had evidently increased again from the 316 acres referred to in Thomas Thorneycroft's lease of 1861 (see page 19).

Hadley Park House was described as:

The Residence

briefly contains :--

GROUND FLOOR. Front and Back Halls, Dining Room 25tt. by 15tt.; Drawing Room 18tt. by 15tt.;

Breakfast Room 15ft. by 14ft.; Large Kitchen; Pantries; Back Kitchens; Usual and suitably equipped Domestic Offices.

Six Main Bed and Dressing Rooms, and Bathroom on the First Floor, and further excellent Accommodation on the Second Floor.

Hot and Cold Water Supply throughout.

The flooring throughout is almost entirely of Oak and in a good state of preservation. The House is well cared for and is in excellent state. The Cellars which run under the whole of the House, are extensive and well ventilated.

Extract from Hadley Park sales particulars (1940)⁵¹

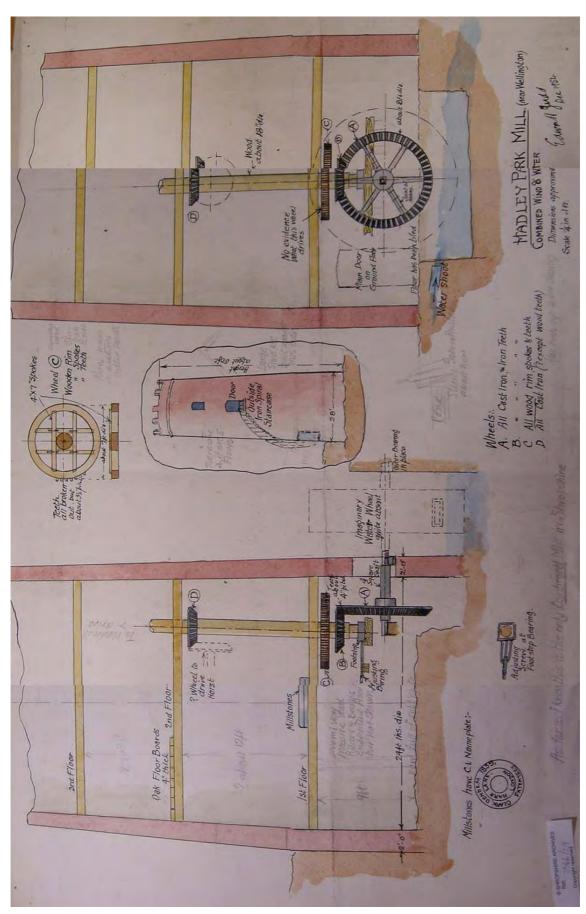
It is clear from the sale catalogue that the estate included several properties: Hadley Park House; the farmhouse – Hadley Park Farm; a lodge; and two farm cottages. The farmhouse had been temporarily divided and occupied as two dwellings. The full catalogue is included at the end of this report. The sale completed successfully and the new owner, Joseph Sankey & Son Ltd, took over the Hadley Park estate on 25 March 1941.

Sankeys

Joseph Sankey was a Victorian entrepreneur who built a successful company from his apprenticeship at the age of 14 to a blank tray maker. He founded his own business in 1854 and by 1919 the company operated from four sites including Hadley Castle Works. The *Wellington & District Directory* of 1964/5 says that Joseph Sankey & Sons Ltd employed 10,000 people and were part of the GKN Group. In its early days the company made tea trays, and had expanded their range by 1861 to include stoves and wheelbarrows. A hundred years later the company's principal business was manufacturing all steel pressed wheels for cars, but also included automatic vending machines, brewery equipment and armoured fighting vehicles.

After Sankeys bought Hadley Park, they established Hadley Park Farm Ltd which occupied both Hadley Park House and Hadley Park Farm in the Wellington land tax records from 1941-1949. According to the Shropshire Magazine of September 1976, Henry Ferguson Hodgson who was made a director of GKN Sankey in 1941, moved to Hadley Park in the same year where he was within 200 yards of the works.

In December 1954, Dr Edward Judd visited Hadley Park Mill and produced this beautiful illustration of the internal workings of the mill. He commented that he believed it to have been the only combined water and windmill in Shropshire:



Drawing of the internal workings of Hadley Park Mill by E H Judd (1954) (compiled from three photographs) 52

Recent owners

The Japanese company Mitutoyo who established a company in the UK in 1980 owned Hadley Park House until 1993 and used it as a hostel for Japanese visitors. Mitutoyo manufactures precision measuring equipment including hand-held instruments and materials testing equipment.

Hadley Park House became a hotel in 1993 when Mr and Mrs Downings bought the property. They modernised the house and built the conservatory which today is used as the restaurant dining room. The Downings lived in the neighbouring mill until they sold the house in 2003.

CONCLUSION

This research has given an insight into the history of Hadley Park House and estate from the 17th century to the present. The earliest reference found, which pre-dates the current house, shows that the Charlton family of Apley Castle had a lease for the estate in 1642. A newspaper notice announced the sale of the estate in 1773 and may have signified the beginning of the Briscoe family's ownership which had occurred by 1792 and lasted, via marriage with the Evans family, through to 1841. It is possible that the property was built by John Briscoe for his daughter Ann after 1773 following her marriage to Maurice Evans. The suggestion that the house may have been built by Thomas Telford's chief engineers seems unlikely, as the house already existed in 1792 when the Shrewsbury Canal scheme was proposed which was three years before Telford's involvement in the project in 1795. No evidence has been found to indicate that any of Telford's engineers were involved in the area prior to this date. However Thomas Telford would no doubt have visited the Hadley Park estate during the planning and construction of the Shrewsbury Canal and is believed to have designed the guillotine style of gate used at Hadley Park Lock.

Hadley Park has been documented as one of the largest farms in the parish having trebled in size from its initial 115 acres in 1772 to 345 acres in 1940. The property has been an independent estate throughout the history of the present building and was clearly of some status with its own lodge house at its entrance. It would have been a local employer, as it is today, and thus played an important role within the local community.

DOCUMENTS

Copies of the following documents used in this research and which have not been illustrated in the main report are appended for completeness:

- 1794 will of John Briscoe (4 pages)
- 1940 sales particulars (6 pages)

The following documents were photographed at Shropshire Archives and appear in this report:

- Rocque's map of Shropshire (1752)
- Deposited plan of proposed canal from Shrewsbury to Donnington Wood (1792)
- R Baugh's Map of Shropshire (1808)
- Census of Wellington parish (1821)
- Ordnance Survey 1st edition map (1882)
- Wellington land tax returns (1904-6)
- Hadley Park sales particulars (1940)
- Drawing of the internal workings of Hadley Park Mill (1954)
- Historic Buildings in Telford: Hadley Park Lock (1970s)

The copyright for all these documents is owned by Shropshire Archives who specify that they are provided for non-commercial purposes and may not be copied without their prior written permission. Shropshire Archives may be contacted at Castle Gates, Shrewsbury SY1 2AQ.

Extracts from the National Census of England were obtained from Ancestry.co.uk under licence and may only be reproduced 'as unique data elements that are part of a unique family history or genealogy'.

Full references to all documents used in this research are given at the end of this report.

Will of John Briscoe (1794)

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Will of John Briscoe, page 1 (1794)⁵³

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Will of John Briscoe, page 2 (1794)

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Will of John Briscoe, page 3 (1794)

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Will of John Briscoe, page 4 (1794)

50/3/41

Upon instruction of B. Mulliner, Esq.

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SALE PARTICULARS

OF

The widely known Freehold
SMALL AGRICULTURAL ESTATE

HADLEY PARK

NEAR

Wellington

Shropshire.

AREA 345 ACRES.

EXCELLENT RESIDENCE, FARM HOUSE, LODGE and COTTAGES,

Extensive and well arranged Farm Buildings,

MOST FERTILE and HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE ARABLE and PASTURE LAND,

The whole in a ring Fence and affording a particularly sound

RESIDENTIAL DAIRY and FEEDING FARM of outstanding ability,

WITH THE ADVANTAGE OF VACANT POSSESSION ON COMPLETION except as to a small part.

To be Sold by Auction, subject to Conditions and prior disposal,

AT

THE CHARLTON ARMS HOTEL, WELLINGTON,

THURSDAY, 19th SEPTEMBER, 1940,

at 3 p.m.

Auctioneers :

BARBER & SON, F.A.L, Church Street, Wellington, Salep. (Tel. 27 and 144.) Solicitors :

R. GWYNNE & SONS, Edgbaston House, Wellington, Salep. (Tel. 227.)

Hadley Park sale particulars, page 1 (1940)⁵⁴

General Remarks.

Which shall be deemed to form part of the Conditions of Sale.

- 1. This property has been in the continued occupation of the Vendor for the past quarter of a Century. during which time considerable capital expenditure has been judiciously incurred in bringing the Farm to its present high state of cultivation, and to comply with the stringent requirements of present-day farming on most modern lines; The Hadley Park Dairy Herd, Feeding Stock and the high Arable yields, have maintained a standing of the highest repute for many years.
- 2. The Sale is consequent upon the retirement of the Vendor and affords a unique opportunity to acquire for Owner-occupation or for investment, assuring maximum returns from Husbandry and Safe Investment with reliable prospects of Capital appreciation,
- 3. The whole of the Live and Dead Farming Stock may be taken over at Valuation, otherwise the right is reserved to hold a Sale(s) by Auction on the premises without payment of Compensation.
- 4. The original Farm House has been temporarily divided and occupied as two dwellings, and can be retained as such, or readily reinstated as a single residence, as may be desired. The Sale will be subject to the existing tenancy occupation of this Dwelling and of the two Cottages. No difficulty is anticipated in obtaining possession of this section and otherwise the Estate is in the occupation of the Vendor who will give

VACANT POSSESSION ON COMPLETION

at March 25th, 1941, or at such earlier date as may be mutually agreed upon.

SPECIAL NOTE.

- (a) The Valuable Growing Timber and such Fixtures as are usually termed Landlord's Fixtures, will be included Free in the Sale to the Purchaser, likewise the particularly high unexhausted Values of Feeding Stuffs consumed and Manures applied, will pass to the Purchaser without further payment.
- (b) Acts of Husbandry, Cultivations and work done in preparation for 1941 crops

All Unconsumed Produce (at full Market Price) Growing Crops, Seeds and such like,

and

All Fixtures and Fittings (Milking Machine, Plant and installation, Engine, Barn Machinery, Tanks, etc.) usually termed Farm Tenant's Fixtures and Fittings, will all be taken over per the Shropshire Scale, and paid for by Valuation in addition to the Purchase Price (or otherwise the Produce will be sold off, reasonable time and necessary facilities being reserved to enable Threshing and Marketing of the Grain).

- (c) It is desired that an Appointment be made prior to inspection.
- (d) Plan of the property can be inspected at the respective Offices of the Auctioneers or the Solicitors.
- (e) These particulars have been drafted for the convenience of intending Purchasers, and whilst believed to be correct their accuracy is not Guaranteed. Any dispute as to the interpretation of the above-mentioned clauses shall be decided by the decision of the Auctioneers and be final and binding on all parties.

Hadley Park sale particulars, page 2 (1940)

SALE PARTICULARS

OF

The Important, Compact,

Freehold Agricultural and Residential Property

HADLEY PARK FARM, WELLINGTON SHROPSHIRE

Two miles from Wellington, close to Hadley Station, 11 miles from Shrewsbury, easy of access to Wolverhampton, Birmingham and all parts of the Country. Admirably placed for extremely favourable Market facilities and the Sugar Beet Factory at Allscott (about 4 miles).

AREA: about 345 Acres.

SUPERIOR RESIDENCE (tastefully equipped), CHARMING GROUNDS, easy of upkeep, with fine Specimen Timbers, TENNIS LAWN, further LAWNS and FLOWER BEDS, PRODUCTIVE ORCHARD. Extensive and Sound FARM BUILDINGS with accredited tying for 90 cattle.

Comfortable FARM HOUSE (or two Farm Dwellings), LODGE, TWO FARM COTTAGES and FIELD BUILDINGS. Valuable Growing Timber. And the rich enclosures of loamy and productive areas of Arable and Pasture Land.

With minor exception in the occupation of the Vendor and chiefly offered with VACANT POSSESSION ON COMPLETION.

The Residence

briefly contains :---

GROUND FLOOR. Front and Back Halls, Dining Room 25ft. by 15ft.; Drawing Room 18ft. by 15ft.; Breakfast Room 15ft. by 14ft.; Large Kitchen; Pantries; Back Kitchens; Usual and suitably equipped Domestic Offices.

Six Main Bed and Dressing Rooms, and Bathroom on the First Floor, and further excellent Accommodation on the Second Floor.

Hot and Cold Water Supply throughout.

The flooring throughout is almost entirely of Oak and in a good state of preservation. The House is well cared for and is in excellent state. The Cellars which run under the whole of the House, are extensive and well ventilated.

THE FARM HOUSE

as previously above mentioned, is occupied as two Dwellings, but is easily converted back to give a conveniently appointed residence, affording:—

Dining Room, Drawing Room, Breakfast Room, Kitchen, Scullery, Cellars, Wash-house, 6 Bedrooms, Bathroom, W.C., Store-room,

Hadley Park sale particulars, page 3 (1940)

SOUNDLY BUILT ENTRANCE LODGE WITH GARDEN

and

TWO FARM COTTAGES AND GARDENS.

The Farm Buildings,

chiefly of substantial brick and tiled constructions are conveniently arranged and include:—
Tying for 101 Cattle (accredited tying for 90), Dairy, Engine House, etc., Modernized Accommodation
for about 300 Pigs. Three large Covered Yards with Stock Bays, Loose Boxes and Shedding,
Root and Mixing Houses, Granary and Lofting, Implement Sheds, Lorry and Motor Houses,
Stabling for Six Horses and the usual subsidiary Buildings.

Splendid Eight-Bay Brick Pillared Barn and further Dutch Barns, comprising

23 Bays on Steel Standards.

Small Range of Field Buildings, etc., complete ample Accommodation for Intensive and Modern Husbandry.

An excellent Supply of Water is piped by gravitation and serviced practically throughout the Buildings.

The Land lying practically in a ring fence, is an easily worked rich loam, the pastures and meadows naturally watered and with adequate shade, the arable is of a particularly high yielding nature.

The whole equally suitable for

DAIRYING, FEEDING, REARING,

Arable Cropping and Marketable Produce.

Hadley Park sale particulars, page 4 (1940)

SCHEDULE.

(Cultivations may be subject to variation by reason of the Government's Ploughing Campaign.)

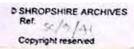
2,40, 74, 2,400.	Description.						Area.
56, 58, 77	Pasture					Est.	10.906
104	Meadow					***	4.585
165, 166	Pasture	***	***		***		15.000
Pt. 199, 200, 201, 202	Ditto					Est.	13.523
204	Meadow	***	***		***		4.886
Pt. 203	Pasture	***			***		3.317
Pt. 203 and 215	Ditto	***			***	***	6.173
214	Ditto						7.719
Pt. 199, 224, Pt. 191, 192	Ditto			***		1000	42.051
103	Coppice					***	.588
252	Pasture	***				***	9.599
253	Arable						8.000
254	Ditto	***				***	PATE 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10
271	Pasture			***	***	***	13.108
255 to 258	Pasture a			***	***	***	9.746
259/263 and Pt. 270	Ditto			***	***	Est.	18.324
Pt. 270	Arable	***	***	***	***	Est.	17.886
261	Ditto	***	***	***	***	100000	9.600
268	Arable	***	***	***	***	•••	12.851
311 and 327	Ditto	***	***	***	***	***	7.221
269	The second secon	. i F	, n.	***	***	***	14.806
	Cottage a Pasture		n Buildir	ıgs	***	***	-424
328		***	***	***	***	***	11.205
329	Ditto	***	***	***	***	***	10.160
310	Coppice	***	***	***	***	***	.304
185/186	Arable	***	***	***	***	110	12.399
232	Ditto	***	***	2000	***	100	12.708
227, 228, 229, 231	Pasture	***	***	***	***		11.417
Pt. 249	Arable	***	***	***	***	Est.	26.283
247	Cottage (Lodge)	***	***	***	***	.218
Pt. 273	Arable	***	***	***	***	Est.	18.578
221, 222, 223	Hadley P	ark Hou	ise, Pade	lock and	Garden		5.603
216	Garden	***			•••		.180
217 and 218	Farm Hou	ise, Buil	dings, an	d Pool			.665
219	Fold and	2 Loose	Boxes	***		14.5	.986
220	Farm Bui	ldings, C	overed Y	ards, etc.		***	1.315
225	Roadway						1.805
			707	- 10	SWELL		
					ACRI	20	345.195

OUTGOINGS: Tithe Annuity £45 IIs. 6d. per half year, Land Tax as assessed.

NOTE.—An annual payment is received from the Electricity Board.

Sporting Rights are in hand, but are lettable at a remunerative rental.

Hadley Park sale particulars, page 5 (1940)



Special Conditions of Sale.

- These Conditions shall be deemed to incorporate the Law Society's Conditions of Sale (1934 edition) and if there is any variance or inconsistency between them the provisions of these Conditions shall prevail.
- The Abstract of Title shall be delivered within ten days from the date hereof and shall commence
 with a conveyance dated the 24th day of March 1917 and made between Caroline Jane Mulliner,
 Clement Mulliner and Edwin Thomas Bourne of the one part and the Vendor of the other part.
- The Purchaser's objections and requisitions shall be delivered within fourteen days from the delivery of the Abstract.
- 4. The Purchase shall be completed on the 25th day of March, 1941 (or earlier by arrangement) at the office of the Vendor's Solicitors Messrs. R. Gwynne and Sons situate at Edgbaston House, Wellington, Salop.
- 5. The Vendor is selling as Absolute Owner.
- 6. The Purchaser shall immediately after the sale sign the subjoined Agreement.
- 7. The tenure of the property is Freehold.
- The property is sold with Vacant Possession on Completion, except as to the old Farm House and two cottages referred to in the particulars attached.
- 9. The property is sold subject to
 - (a) Any Housing or Town Planning Scheme or Resolution to make a scheme or any prescribed improvement line or building line or standard width which may be in force affecting it.
 - (b) Tithe Redemption Annuity and Land Tax.
 - (c) The Exception and Reservation of the mines and minerals together with powers of working and getting the same subject to payment of compensation as more particularly set out in the Conveyance forming the root of title.

Hadley Park sale particulars, page 6 (1940)

REFERENCES

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<sup>1</sup> Reproduced from Ordnance Survey map data by permission of Ordnance Survey, © Crown copyright.
<sup>2</sup> Victoria County History of Shropshire, Volume XI: Telford (1985)
 Wellington parish registers: burials (transcripts) (1626-1677), Shropshire Archives
<sup>4</sup> Rocque's map of Shropshire (1752), Shropshire Archives ref 552/8/916
<sup>5</sup> The Shrewsbury Chronicle (23 November 1772), Shropshire Archives ref MF101, page 5
<sup>6</sup> Ordnance Survey 2<sup>nd</sup> edition map of Hadley (1891)
<sup>7</sup> L T C Rolt, Thomas Telford (1969), Longmans
<sup>8</sup> Deposited plan of proposed canal from Shrewsbury to Donnington Wood (1792), Shropshire Archives, ref DP289
<sup>9</sup> Deposited plan of proposed canal from Shrewsbury to Donnington Wood (1792), Shropshire Archives, ref DP289
<sup>10</sup> Deposited plan of proposed canal from Shrewsbury to Donnington Wood (1792), Shropshire Archives, ref DP289
<sup>11</sup> Deposited plan of proposed canal from Shrewsbury to Donnington Wood (1792), Shropshire Archives, ref DP289
12 R Baugh's Map of Shropshire (1808), Shropshire Archives, ref 5566/1
<sup>13</sup> Historic Buildings in Telford: Hadley Park Lock (1970s), Shropshire Archives, ref 4046/1
<sup>14</sup> International Genealogical Index (IGI) (2006), www.familysearch.org
<sup>15</sup> Wellington Parish Register Transcripts (1742-1812), Shropshire Archives
<sup>16</sup> Will of John Briscoe (1794), The National Archives, ref PROB 11/1297, image reference 514
<sup>17</sup> Victoria County History of Shropshire, Volume XI: Telford (1985)
<sup>18</sup> Corbet of Adderley estate records – extract from Wellington parish register of burials (1797), Shropshire Archives, ref
327/2/2/32/24
<sup>19</sup> Death Duty Registers (1810), The National Archives, ref IR 26/360, image ref 337
<sup>20</sup> Copy extract from probate of Mr Maurice Evans (1815), Shropshire Archives, ref 327/2/2/32/13
<sup>21</sup> Purchasing Power of British Pounds from 1264 to 2005 (2006), www.measuringworth.com
<sup>22</sup> Census of Wellington parish (1821), Shropshire Archives, ref P291/V/1/1
<sup>23</sup> Old Deed relating to the Shackerley Mill Estate (1828), Shropshire Archives, ref 1781/2/220
<sup>24</sup> Purchasing Power of British Pounds from 1264 to 2005 (2006), www.measuringworth.com
<sup>25</sup> Stobbs Collection: Papers relating to Shrewsbury Water Works (1853), Shropshire Archives, ref 612/52
^{26} Hadley tithe apportionment (1841-2), Shropshire Archives, IR29/29/332
<sup>27</sup> Hadley field name map (1840), Shropshire Archives
<sup>28</sup> Hadley tithe map (1841-2), Shropshire Archives, PF291/5/1
<sup>29</sup> National Census of England (1841), HO107/907/7, folio 45, page 17
^{30} National Census of England (1851), HO107/1997, folio 466, page 1
<sup>31</sup> National Census of England (1841), HO107/907/7, folio 45, page 17
<sup>32</sup> National Census of England (1851), HO107/1997, folio 466, page 1
33 Hadley Park Lease Thorneycroft to Moss (1861), Shropshire Archives, ref 2069/1
<sup>34</sup> Hadley tithe apportionment (1841-2), Shropshire Archives, IR29/29/332 and Hadley Park Lease Thorneycroft to Moss
(1861), Shropshire Archives, ref 2069/1

<sup>35</sup> National Census of England (1861), RG9/1899, folio 92, page 7
^{36} National Census of England (1871), RG10/2808, folio 107, page 13
<sup>37</sup> National Census of England (1861), RG9/1899, folio 92, page 7
^{38} National Census of England (1871), RG10/2808, folio 107, page 13
^{39} National Census of England (1881), RG11/2680, folio 94, page 9-10
^{40} National Census of England (1891), RG12/2132, folio 102, page 7
<sup>41</sup> National Census of England (1901), RG13/2563, folio 164, page 14-15
<sup>42</sup> Ordnance Survey 1<sup>st</sup> edition map (1882), Shropshire Archives, ref sheet XXXVI
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m 43} National Census of England (1881), RG11/2680, folio 94, page 9-10
<sup>44</sup> National Census of England (1891), RG12/2132, folio 102, page 7
<sup>45</sup> National Census of England (1901), RG13/2563, folio 164, page 14-15
<sup>46</sup> Wellington land tax returns (1904-5), Shropshire Archives, ref LT1317/281
<sup>47</sup> Wellington land tax returns (1905-6), Shropshire Archives, ref LT1317/303
<sup>48</sup> Terry Gilder, Hadley at War (1992), Gildertext
<sup>49</sup> Hadley Park sale particulars (1940), Shropshire Archives, ref SC/9/41
<sup>50</sup> Hadley Park sale particulars (1940), Shropshire Archives, ref SC/9/41
<sup>51</sup> Hadley Park sale particulars (1940), Shropshire Archives, ref SC/9/41
<sup>52</sup> Drawing of the internal workings of Hadley Park Mill by E H Judd (1954), Shropshire Archives, ref 2966/24
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<sup>54</sup> Hadley Park sale particulars (1940), Shropshire Archives ref SC/9/41
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